Visceral Anatomy Review
Level I: Urinary System

Please be familiar with the following anatomical structures, their locations within the body as well as their relationships to surrounding structures.

Urinary Bladder
- Fundus
- Apex
- Body
- Trigone
- Visceral peritoneum covering the bladder

Urachus
- Median umbilical ligament
- Medial umbilical ligament
- Prevesical fascia

Endopelvic fascia
- Arcus tendinous levator ani
- Arcus tendinous fascia pelvis
- Pubovesical and pubourethral ligaments
- Obturator foramen, membrane and muscles

Urethra as it exits the bladder and traverses the pelvic floor
- Trigone of the bladder

Small intestine
- Dudodenal-jejunal junction
- Terminal ilium
- Mesentery of the small intestine

Large intestine
- Sigmoid colon and mesocolon
- Cecum and ileocecal valve

Kidneys

Ureters

Parietal peritoneum and retroperitoneal space

Psoas major and iliacus muscles

Respiratory diaphragm and crural anatomy