Prerequisite
Visceral Anatomy Review

Please be familiar with the following anatomical structures, their locations within the body as well as their relationships to surrounding tissues.

- Urinary Bladder
- Fundus
- Apex
- Body
- Trigone
- Visceral peritoneum covering the bladder
- Urachus
- Median umbilical ligament
- Medial umbilical ligament
- Pubourethral ligament
- Anterior & Lateral
- Urethra
- Endopelvic fascia
- Arcus tendinous levator ani
- Arcus tendinosus fascia pelvis
- Obturator foramen and attachments of obturator muscles
- Levator plate (median raphe) of levator ani
- Coccyx
- Transverse perineal ligament
- Superficial urogenital diaphragm
- Perineal membrane
- Sphincter urethrae muscle
- Deep transverse perineal muscle
- Bulbospongiosus (bulbocavernosus) muscle
- Superficial transverse perineal muscle
- Ischiocavernosus muscle
- Small intestine
- Dudodenal-jejunal junction
- Terminal ilium
- Root of the mesentery
- Large intestine
- Sigmoid colon
- Cecum
- Kidneys
- Ureters
- Visceral peritoneum
- Parietal peritoneum
- Psoas muscle
- Iliacus muscle
- Respiratory diaphragm